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1. A multiparticulate bisoprolol formulation for once-daily oral administration, each particle comprising a core of bisoprolol or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof surrounded by a polymeric coating, said polymeric coating being effective to achieve an initial lag of bisoprolol release *in vivo* of at least 4-6 hours following administration and thereafter maintaining therapeutic concentrations of bisoprolol for the remainder of the twenty-four hour period.

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2. A multiparticulate bisoprolol formulation according to Claim 1, wherein the polymeric coating is effective to prevent quantifiable bisoprolol plasma concentrations *in vivo* for a period of at least 3-6 hours.

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3. A multiparticulate bisoprolol formulation according to Claim 1 or 2, which contains a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of bisoprolol.

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4. A multiparticulate bisoprolol formulation according to Claim 3, wherein the salt is bisoprolol hemifumarate.

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5. A multiparticulate bisoprolol formulation according to any preceding claim, which has an *in vitro* dissolution profile which when measured in a U.S. Pharmacopoeia 2 Apparatus (Paddles) in phosphate buffer at pH 6.8 at 37°C and 50 rpm substantially corresponds to the following:

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(a) from 0% to 10% of the total bisoprolol is released after 2 hours of measurement in said apparatus;

(b) from 0% to 50% of the total bisoprolol is released after 4 hours of measurement in said apparatus; and

(c) greater than 50% of the total bisoprolol is released after 10 hours of measurement in said apparatus.

6. A multiparticulate bisoprolol formulation according to any preceding claim, which has an *in vitro* dissolution profile which when measured in a U.S. Pharmacopoeia 1 Apparatus (Baskets) at 37°C and 50 rpm in 0.01 N HCl for the first 2 hours followed by transfer to phosphate buffer at pH 6.8 for the remainder of the measuring period substantially corresponds to the following:

(a) from 0% to 10% of the total bisoprolol is released after 2 hours of measurement in said apparatus;

(b) less than 50% of the total bisoprolol is released after 4 hours of measurement in said apparatus; and

(c) greater than 20% of the total bisoprolol is released after 10 hours of measurement in said apparatus.

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7. A multiparticulate bisoprolol formulation according to any preceding claim, wherein a sealant or barrier layer is applied to the core prior to the application of the polymeric coating.

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8. A multiparticulate bisoprolol formulation according to Claim 7, wherein the sealant or barrier is selected from hydroxypropyl methylcellulose, hydroxypropyl cellulose, hydroxypropyl ethylcellulose and xanthan gum.

9. A multiparticulate bisoprolol formulation according to any preceding claim, wherein the bisoprolol active ingredient is applied to a non-pareil seed having an average diameter in the range of 0.4-1.1mm.

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10. A multiparticulate bisoprolol formulation according to any preceding claim, wherein the polymeric coating contains a major proportion of a pharmaceutically acceptable film-forming polymer which forms an insoluble film of low permeability.

11. A multiparticulate bisoprolol formulation according to any preceding claim, wherein the polymeric coating contains a minor proportion of a pharmaceutically acceptable film-forming polymer which forms an insoluble film of high permeability.

12. A multiparticulate bisoprolol formulation according to Claim 10 or 11, wherein the or each polymer is a methacrylic acid co-polymer.

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13. A multiparticulate bisoprolol formulation according to Claim 10 or 11, wherein the or each polymer is an ammonio methacrylate copolymer.

5 14. A multiparticulate bisoprolol formulation according to Claim 12 or 13, wherein a mixture of said polymers is used.

15. A multiparticulate bisoprolol formulation according to any preceding claim, wherein the polymeric coating includes one or more
10 soluble excipients so as to increase the permeability of the coating.

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16. A multiparticulate bisoprolol formulation according to Claim 15, wherein the or each soluble excipient is selected from a soluble polymer, a surfactant, an alkali metal salt, an organic acid, a sugar and a sugar
15 alcohol.

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17. A multiparticulate bisoprolol formulation according to Claim 15 or 16, wherein the soluble excipient is selected from polyvinyl pyrrolidone, polyethylene glycol and mannitol.

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18. A multiparticulate bisoprolol formulation according to any one of Claims 15-17, wherein the soluble excipient is used in an amount of from 1% to 10% by weight, based on the total dry weight of the polymer.

25 19. A multiparticulate bisoprolol formulation according to any preceding claim, wherein the polymeric coating includes one or more

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auxiliary agents selected from a filler, a plasticiser and an anti-foaming agent.

20. A multiparticulate bisoprolol formulation according to any
5 preceding claim, wherein the coating polymer is coated to 10% to 100% weight gain on the core.

21. A multiparticulate bisoprolol formulation according to any
10 preceding claim, wherein the coating polymer is coated to 25% to 70% weight gain on the core.

22. A multiparticulate bisoprolol formulation according to any
preceding claim, wherein a sealant or barrier layer is applied to the polymeric coating.

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23. A multiparticulate bisoprolol formulation according to Claim 22,
wherein the sealant or barrier is selected from hydroxypropyl methylcellulose, hydroxypropyl cellulose, hydroxypropyl ethylcellulose and xanthan gum.

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24. An oral dosage form containing a multiparticulate bisoprolol formulation according to any one of Claims 1-23, which is in the form of caplets, capsules, particles for suspension prior to dosing, sachets or tablets.

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27. An oral dosage form according to Claim 24, substantially as hereinbefore described.

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